IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF PUERTO RICO

RECEIVED AND FILED CLERK'S OFFICE U.S. DISTRICT COURT SAN JUAH, PR 2019 MAY 15 PM 4: 35

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

v.

GOPALKRISHNA PAI, Defendant.

INDICTMENT

CRIMINAL NO. 19-<u>296</u>

(GAG)

CRIMINAL VIOLATIONS:

Count 1: 18 U.S.C. § 1349

Counts 2-20: 18 U.S.C. § 1343 Counts 21-26: 18 U.S.C. § 1028A

Counts 27-34: 18 U.S.C. § 1957

34 COUNTS &

FORFEITURE ALLEGATIONS

INDICTMENT

THE GRAND JURY CHARGES:

At all times material to this Indictment:

- F9 Advertising LLC (hereinafter "F9") was a for profit limited liability company organized in Puerto Rico on or about May 27, 2014 and registered under the Export Services Act, Puerto Rico Act 20 of 2012.
- 2. F9 engaged in the sale of personal care products, including skin creams, via the internet utilizing a negative option marketing model. Negative option marketing is a category of commercial transactions in which sellers interpret a customer's failure to take an affirmative action, either to reject an offer or cancel an agreement, as assent to be charged for goods or services.
- 3. Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI solely owned and operated F9.
- 4. Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI served as the President, Secretary, and Treasurer of F9.
- 5. Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI created certain limited liability companies (hereinafter "Straw Companies"), obtained individual Employer ID Numbers (hereinafter "EIN"s) from the Internal Revenue Service (hereinafter "IRS") for each Straw Company and opened individual

commercial bank accounts under his control for each Straw Company. The Straw Companies include the following:

- 1. Advertising Unleashed LLC
- 2. Accent Plus Solutions
- 3. Ace Initiative Group LLC
- 4. Action First Advertising LLC
- 5. Ad Speed LLC
- 6. Ads Nexus LLC
- 7. Advertising Unleashed LLC
- 8. Altitude Ads Ventures LLC
- 9. Apex Ads Group LLC
- 10. Apex Horizon Media LLC
- 11. Apex Quantum Ventures LLC
- 12. Apex Synergy Solutions LLC
- 13. Apexis River Media LLC
- 14. Big League Ads LLC
- 15. Bright Future Concepts LLC
- 16. C Financial LLC
- 17. Calculated Clicks Media LLC
- 18. Capital Advertising Network LLC
- 19. Capital Leads Network LLC
- 20. Central Media Net LLC
- 21. Connected Ad Station LLC
- 22. Connected Media Ventures LLC
- 23. Creative Media Solutions LLC
- 24. Definitive Advertising LLC
- 25. Direct Marketing Zenith LLC
- 26. Dynamo Concept Ventures LLC
- 27. Elevated Optimal Solutions LLC
- 28. Elite Clicks Network LLC
- 29. Exact Edge Ads LLC
- 30. Exceptional Media Network LLC
- 31. EXM LLC
- 32. Expedited Ventures LLC
- 33. Fastlane Sales LLC
- 34. Focused Enterprise Solutions LLC
- 35. Focused Innovation Concepts LLC
- 36. Force of Ads LLC
- 37. Forward Media Solutions LLC
- 38. Frontier Development Systems LLC
- 39. Great Minds Media LLC
- 40. Greatness In Ads LLC
- 41. Health Wonder LLC
- 42. High Point Solutions LLC

- 43. High Synergy Concepts LLC
- 44. Hyper Line Advertising LLC
- 45. Hyper Marketing Solutions LLC
- 46. Innovate Ads Enterprise LLC
- 47. Innovate Media LLC
- 48. Innovation Prime LLC
- 49. Innovus Future Ads LLC
- 50. Insight Operations LLC
- 51. Insight River Solutions LLC
- 52. Intrinsic Media Funnels LLC
- 53. Intrinsic Ventures LLC
- 54. Kinetic Ventures LLC
- 55. Laser Edge Concepts LLC
- 56. Laser Focused Precision LLC
- 57. Lifestyle Innovations LLC
- 58. Link Point Ventures LLC
- 59. Media Mastery LLC
- 60. Media Redefined LLC
- 61. Moonlight Wellness LLC
- 62. No Limits Network LLC
- 63. North Coast Ventures LLC
- 64. On Demand Ads LLC
- 65. Optimized Ventures LLC
- 66. Optimum Capital Resources LLC
- 67. Perfect Precision Media LLC
- 68. Phoenix Media Solutions LLC
- 69. Precise Concept Solutions LLC
- 70. Precision Media Inc
- 71. Precision Media LLC
- 72. Precision Networks LLC
- 73. Premium Placements Media LLC
- 74. Prime Advertising LLC
- 75. Prime Capital Advertising LLC
- 76. Primed Marketing LLC
- 77. Principal Media Ventures LLC
- 78. Priority Ads LLC
- 79. Quantum Level Media LLC
- 80. Quantum Networks LLC
- 81. Ready Set Media LLC
- 82. Real Nutra Solutions LLC
- 83. Redefined Media Process LLC
- 84. Responsive Media LLC
- 85. Ridge Multimedia
- 86. Ridge Multimedia Inc
- 87. Right Side Ads LLC
- 88. Source of Sales LLC

- 89. Sunshine Media Solutions LLC
- 90. Supremacy Media LLC
- 91. Synergy Ads Ventures LLC
- 92. Synergy Solutions Media LLC
- 93. Tailwind Networks LLC
- 94. Targeted Media Group LLC
- 95. Terminus Media Group LLC
- 96. Think Forward Ventures LLC
- 97. Top Internet Ventures LLC
- 98. Top Point Solutions LLC
- 99. Transcendent Health LLC
- 100. True Ads Media LLC
- 101. True Ads Network LLC
- 102. True Health Innovations LLC
- 103. True Health Solutions LLC
- 104. True Initiative LLC
- 105. True Optimal Ventures LLC
- 106. Turbo Marketing Solutions LLC
- 107. Ultimate Media Solutions LLC
- 108. Ultimate Offer Central LLC
- 109. Ultra Offers LLC
- 110. Upsurge Health LLC
- 111. Velocity Ventures Media LLC
- 112. Vypr Media Network LLC
- 113. Wavefront Media LLC
- 114. Wavefront Optimal Ventures LLC
- 115. Xenos Media LLC
- 116. Xtreme Point Offers LLC

MERCHANT PROCESSORS

- 6. Merchant processors were companies providing services to other businesses to process electronic payments, including but not limited to credit card payments.
- 7. Humboldt Merchant Services (hereinafter "Humboldt") was a merchant processor company operating in California that provided credit card processing and electronic payment services.
- 8. Paysafe Group Limited (hereinafter "Paysafe") was a multinational merchant processor company operating in the United States that provided credit card processing and electronic payment services.

- Global Merchant Advisors (hereinafter "Global") was a merchant processor company operating
 in California that provided credit card processing and electronic payment services. Global is a
 Paysafe subsidiary.
- 10. Merchant Payment Acceptance Corp. (hereinafter "PayKings") was a merchant processor company operating in Washington that provided credit card processing and electronic payment services.
- 11. Together, Humboldt, Paysafe, Global, and PayKings are referred to herein as "the Merchant Processors."
- 12. The Merchant Processors established internal policies to close and terminate merchant accounts and bar the owners of those accounts from processing future transactions, including when excessive chargebacks were requested. A chargeback is the mechanism utilized to reverse a payment or otherwise process a refund for a specific monetary transaction processed by the Merchant Processors. The industry standard for closing an account when excessive chargebacks are requested is when chargebacks exceeded the greater of 1% of monthly transactions or 100 chargebacks in one month.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

- 13. Capital One, N.A. and Capital One Bank (USA), N.A. were financial institutions, as that term is defined by 18 U.S.C. § 20, were insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (hereinafter "FDIC"), and provided commercial and personal banking services under the name "Capital One."
- 14. Defendant **GOPALKRISHNA PAI** maintained and controlled a bank account at Capital One with Account Number XXXXX8569 in the name of F9.

- 15. Discover Bank was a financial institution, as that term is defined by 18 U.S.C. § 20, was insured by the FDIC, and provided personal banking services to Defendant **GOPALKRISHNA PAI**.
- 16. Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI maintained and controlled a checking account at Discover Bank with Account Number XXXXX3777 and a savings account with Account Number XXXXX3593.
- 17. Merrick Bank was a financial institution, as that term is defined by 18 U.S.C. § 20, was insured by the FDIC, and provided commercial banking services to PayKings.
- 18. BMO Harris Bank National Association was a financial institution, as that term is defined by 18 U.S.C. § 20, was insured by the FDIC, and provided commercial banking services to Humboldt.

ADDITIONAL ENTITIES

19. Dropbox, Inc. was a company headquartered in San Francisco, California, which provided electronic cloud storage and file synchronization via a file hosting service application known as "Dropbox." The Dropbox application permits users to store the content of electronic files in a specialized folder on the user's computer or electronic device which is synchronized to Dropbox's servers and accessible to other computers and electronic devices permitted to access the specialized folder.

CONSPIRACY AND SCHEME TO DEFRAUD

- 20. From in or about May 2014, through in or about October 2018, Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI conspired, devised, and engaged in a scheme to defraud merchant processors and others by submitting false information and falsified documentation to create merchant accounts in the name of Straw Companies, to process credit card and electronic payments, and to receive a substantial financial benefit.
- 21. Participants in the conspiracy and scheme to defraud recruited real individuals to serve as

- nominees for merchant accounts to be opened with merchant processors in the name of Straw Companies.
- 22. Once recruited, nominees provided participants in the conspiracy and scheme to defraud with their personal identification information, including but not limited to their name, social security account number, signature, personal bank statements, tax returns, and a copy of their driver's license.
- 23. Participants in the conspiracy and scheme to defraud shared the nominees' documentation and personal identification information electronically, including via Dropbox, all through interstate wire communications with each other, including with Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI.
- 24. Participants in the conspiracy and scheme to defraud falsified information and documentation, including on EIN records and bank statements, which were submitted electronically via interstate wire to the Merchant Processors to create merchant accounts in the name of the Straw Companies.
- 25. Participants in the conspiracy and scheme to defraud purchased the use of proxy servers (hereinafter "proxies") and utilized internet protocol addresses (hereinafter "IPs") to disguise the identity and location of communications made via the internet in furtherance of the conspiracy and scheme to defraud.
- 26. By submitting materially false information and documentation, the participants in the conspiracy and scheme to defraud opened multiple merchant accounts and precluded the Merchant Processors from identifying that the Straw Companies were in fact related, controlled and operated by Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI.
- 27. By utilizing over one hundred (100) straw companies, Defendant **GOPALKRISHNA PAI** was shielded from consumer complaints and chargeback disputes.
- 28. In the event that a merchant account in the name of a Straw Company was closed by a Merchant

Processor, including due to excessive chargebacks, other merchant accounts would be unaffected because the Merchant Processor was unable to determine that they were related and controlled by Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI.

- 29. Payments made by consumers for products advertised by Defendant **GOPALKRISHNA PAI** and F9 were made via the Merchant Processors to bank accounts in the name of Straw Companies and controlled by Defendant **GOPALKRISHNA PAI**.
- 30. Participants in the conspiracy and scheme to defraud requested the electronic transfer of funds from the bank accounts in the name of the Straw Companies to the bank account in the name of F9 controlled by Defendant **GOPALKRISHNA PAI**, that is Capital One Account Number XXXXXX8569.
- 31. Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI utilized funds from the conspiracy and scheme to defraud to pay co-conspirators, to transfer funds to personal accounts, and for personal expenses.
- 32. Participants in the conspiracy and scheme to defraud obtained approximately \$98 million in total revenue, processed based on materially false information, through the Merchant Processors in the names of the Straw Companies.

COUNT 1 (Conspiracy to Commit Wire and Bank Fraud) 18 U.S.C. § 1349

- 33. Paragraphs 1-32 are hereby re-alleged as if set forth herein.
- 34. From in or about May 2014 through in or about October 2018, in the District of Puerto Rico and within the jurisdiction of this Court,

GOPALKRISHNA PAI

the defendant herein, did knowingly and willfully combine, conspire, confederate, and agree with others known and unknown to the Grand Jury to commit an offense contained in Chapter 63, of

Title 18, of the <u>United States Code</u>, that is wire fraud in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1343 and bank fraud in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1344(2).

OBJECT OF THE CONSPIRACY

35. It was the common purpose and object of the unlawful conspiracy for Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI and others to conspire to engage in deceptive conduct designed to fraudulently obtain financial payments through merchant processors and financial institutions based on material representations, fraudulent information, and falsified documentation.

MANNER AND MEANS

- 36. It was part of the manner and means of the unlawful conspiracy that the Straw Companies were utilized to open merchant accounts with the Merchant Processors.
- 37. It was part of the manner and means of the unlawful conspiracy that materially false information and falsified documentation was submitted to the Merchant Processors in order to open merchant accounts in the name of the Straw Companies.
- 38. It was part of the manner and means of the unlawful conspiracy that the true owner and operator of the Straw Company was disguised through the falsification of records and communications in order to prevent merchant processors and financial institutions from having knowledge of the true owner and operator.
- 39. It was part of the manner and means of the unlawful conspiracy that real individuals' personal identification information, including their name and signature, were transferred, possessed, and used to open merchant accounts with the Merchant Processors.
- 40. It was part of the manner and means of the unlawful conspiracy that materially false information and falsified documentation was submitted to merchant processors to avoid the closure and termination of merchant accounts.

- 41. It was part of the manner and means of the unlawful conspiracy that credit card and other payments processed by the Merchant Processors were paid to accounts in the name of the Straw Companies, controlled by Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI.
- 42. It was part of the manner and means of the unlawful conspiracy that payments were made to participants in the conspiracy from the net proceeds.
- 43. It was part of the manner and means of the unlawful conspiracy that proceeds of the conspiracy were received by Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI.

All in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1349.

COUNTS 2-20 (Wire Fraud) 18 U.S.C. § 1343

44. Paragraphs 1-32 are hereby re-alleged as if set forth herein.

SCHEME AND ARTICE TO DEFRAUD

45. From in or about May 2014 through in or about October 2018, in the District of Puerto Rico and within the jurisdiction of this Court,

GOPALKRISHNA PAI

the defendant herein, devised and intended to devise a scheme to defraud merchant processor companies, including Humboldt, Paysafe, Global, and PayKings, and to obtain money and property by means of materially false and fraudulent pretenses, representations and promises.

MANNER AND MEANS

46. It was part of the scheme and artifice to defraud that participants in the scheme financially benefitted from the submission of materially false information and falsified documentation to the Merchant Processors in order to create merchant accounts in the name of the Straw Companies

- and prevent the Merchant Processors from determining the true owner and operator of the Straw Companies.
- 47. It was part of the scheme and artifice to defraud that email communications and internet transmissions via interstate wire were utilized to submit merchant account documents to the Merchant Processors, including applications, containing materially false representations and falsified documentation.
- 48. It was part of the scheme and artifice to defraud that that materially false EIN documents and materially false bank statements were sent via interstate wire communication to the Merchant Processors.
- 49. It was part of the scheme and artifice to defraud that Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI materially misrepresented to the Merchant Processors the identity, location, and name of the true owner and operator of the Straw Companies, which was in fact Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI.
- 50. It was part of the scheme and artifice to defraud that real individuals' personal identification information, including their names and signatures, were transferred, possessed, and used to apply to open merchant accounts with the Merchant Processors in the name of the Straw Companies.
- 51. It was part of the scheme and artifice to defraud that materially false information and falsified documentation was submitted to merchant processors to avoid the closure and termination of merchant accounts.
- 52. It was part of the scheme and artifice to defraud that credit card and other payments processed by the Merchant Processors were paid to accounts in the name of the Straw Companies, controlled by Defendant GOPALKRISHNA PAI.

- 53. It was part of the scheme and artifice to defraud that payments were made to participants in the conspiracy from the net proceeds.
- 54. It was part of the scheme and artifice to defraud for participants in the scheme to use proceeds from the scheme to transfer to money others and for personal use.
- 55. On or about each of the dates set forth below, in the District of Puerto Rico,

GOPALKRISHNA PAI

the defendant herein, for the purpose of executing the scheme described above, and attempting to do so, caused to be transmitted by means of wire communication in interstate commerce the signals and sounds described below for each count, each transmission constituting a separate count:

Count	Description	Date
2	Email to PayKings attaching a merchant account application for	December 20, 2016
	Velocity Ventures Media LLC	
3	Email to PayKings attaching a merchant account application for	December 8, 2016
	Elevated Optimal Solutions LLC	
4	Email to PayKings attaching a merchant account application for	December 28, 2016
	Big League Ads LLC	
5	Email to PayKings attaching a merchant account application for	October 20, 2016
	Hyper Line Advertising LLC	
6	Email to PayKings attaching a merchant account application for	October 11, 2016
	Greatness In Ads LLC	
7	Email to GMA attaching a merchant account application for	December 19, 2016
	Velocity Ventures Media LLC	
8	Email to GMA attaching a merchant account application for	December 8, 2016
	Elevated Optimal Solutions LLC	
9	Email to GMA attaching a merchant account application for Big	December 28, 2016
	League Ads LLC	
10	Email to GMA attaching a merchant account application for	October 20, 2016
	Hyper Line Advertising LLC	
11	Email to GMA attaching a merchant account application for	October 11, 2016
	Greatness In Ads LLC	
12	Merchant account application submitted through Paysafe's online	February 2, 2017
	portal for Velocity Ventures Media LLC	
13	Merchant account application submitted through Paysafe's online	January 9, 2017
	portal for Elevated Optimal Solutions LLC	

14	Merchant account application submitted through Paysafe's online portal for Big League Ads LLC	February 8, 2017
15	Merchant account application submitted through Paysafe's online portal for Greatness In Ads LLC	November 4, 2016
16	Email to Humboldt attaching a merchant account application for Velocity Ventures Media LLC	December 19, 2016
17	Email to Humboldt attaching a merchant account application for Elevated Optimal Solutions LLC	December 8, 2016
18	Email to Humboldt attaching a merchant account application for Big League Ads LLC	December 28, 2016
19	Email to Humboldt attaching a merchant account application for Hyper Line Advertising LLC	September 30, 2016
20	Email to Humboldt attaching a merchant account application for Greatness In Ads LLC	October 11, 2016

56. All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1343.

COUNTS 21-25 (Aggravated Identity Theft) 18 U.S.C. § 1028A

- 57. Paragraphs 1-32 are hereby re-alleged as if set forth herein.
- 58. On or about the dates set forth below, in the District of Puerto Rico and within the jurisdiction of this Court,

GOPALKRISHNA PAI

the defendant herein, aiding and abetting others, did knowingly and willfully cause the transfer, possession, and use, without lawful authority, of a means of identification of another person, to wit: the name, social security number, date of birth, and signature of other real persons whose initials appear below, during and in relation to a felony enumerated in 18 U.S.C. § 1028A(c), to wit: under 18 U.S.C. §§ 1343, 1344(2), 1349 and under 18 U.S.C. § 1028(a)(7) and (f). All in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1028A(a)(1) and 2.

Count	Description	Identification
21	Merchant account application for Elevated Optimal	Name, social security number,
	Solutions LLC submitted to Humboldt on or about	and signature of J.P.
	December 8, 2016	
22	Merchant account application for Big League Ads LLC	Name, social security number,
	submitted to Humboldt on or about December 28, 2016	and signature of S.P.
23	Merchant account application for Hyper Line Advertising	Name, social security number,
	LLC submitted to Humboldt on or about September 30,	and signature of T.K.
	2016	:
24	Merchant account application for Greatness In Ads LLC	Name, social security number,
	submitted to Humboldt on or about October 11, 2016	and signature of L.K.
25	Merchant account application for Velocity Ventures Media	Name, social security number,
	LLC submitted to Humboldt on or about December 19,	and signature of W.C.
	2016	

Each Count is a separate and distinct violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1028A(a)(1) and 2.

COUNTS 26-34 (Engaging in Monetary Transactions in Property Derived from Specified Unlawful Activity) 18 U.S.C. § 1957

- 59. Paragraphs 1-32 are hereby re-alleged as if set forth herein.
- 60. On or about the dates set forth below, in the District of Puerto Rico and within the jurisdiction of this Court,

GOPALKRISHNA PAI

transactions by through or to a financial institution, affecting interstate or foreign commerce, in criminally derived property of a value greater than \$10,000, that is the deposit, withdrawal, and transfer of U.S. currency, funds, and monetary instruments, such property having been derived from a specified unlawful activity, that is, bank fraud in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1344(2), wire fraud in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1343, and conspiracy to commit bank fraud and wire fraud in violation 18 U.S.C. § 1349.

Count	Description	Date	Amount (USD)
26	Transfer from Elevated Optimal Solutions LLC Capital One account XXXXX2296 to F9 Capital One account XXXXX8569	February 10, 2017	\$70,117.98
27	Transfer from Big League Ads LLC Capital One account XXXXX2318 to F9 Capital One account XXXXX8569	March 30, 2017	\$57,711.62
28	Transfer from Hyper Line Advertising LLC Capital One account XXXXX2202 to F9 Capital One account XXXXX8569	January 12, 2017	\$71,009.01
29	Transfer from Hyper Line Advertising LLC Capital One account XXXXX3466 to F9 Capital One account XXXXX8569	April 9, 2018	\$100,378.86
30	Transfer from Precision Networks LLC Capital One account XXXXX8607 to F9 Capital One account XXXXX8569	December 29, 2016	\$54,326.16
31	Transfer from Greatness In Ads LLC Capital One account XXXXX2393 to F9 Capital One account XXXXX8569	January 12, 2017	\$89,069.75
32	Transfer from F9 Capital One account XXXXX8569 to Gopalkrishna Pai Discover Bank account XXXXX3593	April 18, 2017	\$1,410,000
33	Transfer from F9 Capital One account XXXXX8569 to Gopalkrishna Pai Discover Bank account XXXXX3777	November 1, 2017	\$425,000
34	Transfer from F9 Capital One account XXXXX8569 to Gopalkrishna Pai Discover Bank account XXXXX3777	November 1, 2017	\$450,000

All in violation of 18 U.S.C. \S 1957.

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FRAUD FORFEITURE ALLEGATIONS

The allegations contained in Counts 1-20 of this Indictment are hereby re-alleged and incorporated by reference for the purpose of alleging forfeitures pursuant to 18 U.S.C.§ 981(a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c).

Upon conviction of an offense in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1344, 1343, or 1349 as set forth in Counts 1-20 of this Indictment.

GOPALKRISHNA PAI

the defendants herein, shall forfeit to the United States of America, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c), any property, real or personal, which constitutes or is derived from proceeds traceable to the offenses, including, but not limited to the following:

a) a money judgment in the amount of \$98,429,205.

If any of the property described above, as a result of any act or omission of the defendant (a) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence; (b) has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third party; (c) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court; (d) has been substantially diminished in value; or (e) has been commingled with other property which cannot be divided without difficulty, the United States of America shall be entitled to forfeiture of substitute property pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853(p), as incorporated by 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c).

All pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c).

MONEY LAUNDERING FORFEITURE ALLEGATIONS

The allegations contained in Counts 26-34 of this Indictment are hereby re-alleged and incorporated by reference for the purpose of alleging forfeitures pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 982(a)(1).

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 982(a)(1), upon conviction of an offense in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1957,

GOPALKRISHNA PAI

the defendant herein, shall forfeit to the United States of America any property, real or personal, involved in such offense, and any property traceable to such property. The property to be forfeited includes, but is not limited to the following:

a) a money judgment in the amount of \$2,727,613.38.

If any of the property described above, as a result of any act or omission of the defendant (a) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence; (b) has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third party; (c) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court; (d) has been substantially diminished in value; or (e) has been commingled with other property which cannot be divided without difficulty, the United States of America shall be entitled to forfeiture of substitute property pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853(p), as incorporated by 18 U.S.C. § 982(b)(1) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c).

*FOREPERSON

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